

Safety Data Sheet
CONPLAN ECO R FIBER

Safety Data Sheet dated: 04/02/2020 - version 2



SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier

Mixture identification:

Trade name: CONPLAN ECO R FIBER

Trade code: 9003516

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Recommended use: Cementitious stucco

Uses advised against: Data not available

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company: MAPEI AS - Vallsetvegen, 6 - 2120 Sagstua - Norway

Responsible: sicurezza@mapei.it

1.4. Emergency telephone number

Giftinformasjonen – phone number: +47 22591300

MAPEI AS - phone: +47-62972000

fax: +47-62972099

www.mapei.no (office hours)

SECTION 2: Hazards identification



2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

Regulation (EC) n. 1272/2008 (CLP)

Eye Dam. 1 Causes serious eye damage.

Skin Sens. 1B May cause an allergic skin reaction.

Adverse physicochemical, human health and environmental effects:

No other hazards

2.2. Label elements

Regulation (EC) n. 1272/2008 (CLP)

Pictograms and Signal Words



Danger

Hazard statements:

H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.

H318 Causes serious eye damage.

Precautionary statements:

P261 Avoid breathing dust.

P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

P305+P351+P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P310 Immediately call a POISON CENTER.

P333+P313 If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention.

P362+P364 Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

P501 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with applicable regulations.

Contains:

Portland cement, Cr(VI) < 2 ppm

Special provisions according to Annex XVII of REACH and subsequent amendments:

None

2.3. Other hazards

No PBT/vPvB Ingredients are present

Other Hazards: No other hazards

Prolonged exposition and/or intensive inhalation of respirable free crystalline silica (average diameter less than 10 micron in accordance with ACGIH) can cause pulmonary fibrosis commonly referred to as silicosis.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1. Substances

N.A.

3.2. Mixtures

Mixture identification: CONPLAN ECO R FIBER

Hazardous components within the meaning of the CLP regulation and related classification:

Quantity	Name	Ident. Numb.	Classification	Registration Number
≥25 - <50 %	free crystalline silica (Ø >10 µ)	CAS:14808-60-7 EC:238-878-4		
≥5 - <10 %	Portland cement, Cr(VI) < 2 ppm	CAS:65997-15-1 EC:266-043-4	Skin Irrit. 2, H315; Skin Sens. 1B, H317; Eye Dam. 1, H318; STOT SE 3, H335	
≥0.1 - <0.25 %	free crystalline silica (Ø <10 µ)	CAS:14808-60-7 EC:238-878-4	STOT RE 2, H373	
< 0,00015 %	vinyl acetate	CAS:108-05-4 EC:203-545-4	Flam. Liq. 2, H225; Acute Tox. 4, H332; STOT SE 3, H335; Carc. 2, H351; Aquatic Chronic 3, H412	01-2119471301-50-XXXX

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

In case of skin contact:

Immediately take off all contaminated clothing.

Areas of the body that have - or are only even suspected of having - come into contact with the product must be rinsed immediately with plenty of running water and possibly with soap.

OBTAIN IMMEDIATE MEDICAL ATTENTION.

Wash thoroughly the body (shower or bath).

Remove contaminated clothing immediately and dispose of safely.

In case of eyes contact:

After contact with the eyes, rinse with water with the eyelids open for a sufficient length of time, then consult an ophthalmologist immediately.

Protect uninjured eye.

In case of Ingestion:

Do not induce vomiting, get medical attention showing the SDS and the hazard label.

In case of Inhalation:

Remove casualty to fresh air and keep warm and at rest.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Eye irritation

Eye damages

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

In case of accident or unwellness, seek medical advice immediately (show directions for use or safety data sheet if possible).

Treatment:

(see paragraph 4.1)

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media:

Water.

Carbon dioxide (CO₂).

Extinguishing media which must not be used for safety reasons:

None in particular.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Do not inhale explosion and combustion gases.

5.3. Advice for firefighters

Use suitable breathing apparatus.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Wear personal protection equipment.
Remove persons to safety.

6.2. Environmental precautions

Do not allow to enter into soil/subsoil. Do not allow to enter into surface water or drains.
Limit leakages with earth or sand.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Take up mechanically and dispose of according to local/state/federal regulations
Scoop into containers and seal for disposal.
Retain contaminated washing water and dispose it.

6.4. Reference to other sections

See also section 8 and 13

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Avoid contact with skin and eyes, inhalation of vapours and mists.
Don't use empty container before they have been cleaned.
Before making transfer operations, assure that there aren't any incompatible material residuals in the containers.
Contaminated clothing should be changed before entering eating areas.
Do not eat or drink while working.
See also section 8 for recommended protective equipment.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Keep away from food, drink and feed.

Incompatible materials:

None in particular.

Instructions as regards storage premises:

Adequately ventilated premises.

7.3. Specific end use(s)

Recommendation(s)

None in particular

Industrial sector specific solutions:

None in particular

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

List of components with OEL value

Component	OEL Type	Country	Ceiling	Long Term mg/m ³	Long Term ppm	Short Term mg/m ³	Short Term ppm	Behaviour	Note
free crystalline silica (Ø >10 µ)	NDS	POLAND		0,300					frakcja respirabilna
	National	DENMARK		0,3					DENMARK, inhalable aerosol inhalable aerosol
	National	DENMARK		0,100					DENMARK, respirable aerosol respirable aerosol
	SUVA	GERMANY		0,150					50 µg/m ³ (Partikel Durchmesser < 12 µm) - TRGS 906
	National	SWITZERLAND		0,15					A
	ACGIH	NNN		0,025					(R), A2 - Pulm fibrosis, lung cancer
Portland cement, Cr(VI) < 2 ppm	National	NORWAY		0,300					K 7
	National	FINLAND		1					FINLAND, respirabel fraktion
	NDS	POLAND		6					frakcja wdychalna
	NDS	POLAND		2					frakcja respirabilna
	SUVA	SWITZERLAND		5					A4 - Not Classifiable as a

					Human Carcinogen;pulmonary function;respiratory symptoms;asthma
free crystalline silica (Ø <10 µ)	DFG	GERMANY		15	
	National	SPAIN		4,000	5 mg/m3 TWA (containing <1% of free Silica, respirable dust);10 mg/m3 TWA (containing <1% of free Silica, total dust)
	National	FINLAND		5,000	
	National	FINLAND		1,000	
	National	PORTUGAL		10	
	National	BELGIUM		10	
	NDS	POLAND		6,000	
	NDS	POLAND		2,000	
	National	HUNGARY		10	
	Malaysia OEL	MALAYSIA		10,000	
	National	LATVIA		6,000	
	National	UNITED KINGDOM		10,000	inhalable dust
	National	UNITED KINGDOM		4,000	respirable dust
	National	CROATIA		10,000	10,000
	DFG	GERMANY	C	15	
	ACGIH	AUSTRALIA		1,000	A4 - Not Classifiable as a Human Carcinogen;pulmonary function;respiratory symptoms;asthma
	Malaysia OEL	MALAYSIA		10	5 mg/m3 TWA (containing <1% of free Silica, respirable dust);10 mg/m3 TWA (containing <1% of free Silica, total dust)
	National	UNITED KINGDOM		10	30,000
	National	UNITED KINGDOM		10	12,000
	National	UNITED KINGDOM		4,000	
	National	ROMANIA		10	
	National	CROATIA		10,000	
	National	CROATIA		4,000	10
	National	SWEDEN		0,100	SWEDEN, respirable aerosol
	National	NORWAY		0,100	K 7
	NDS	POLAND		2,000	frakcja wdychalna
NDS	POLAND		0,300	frakcja respirabilna	
National	DENMARK		0,3	0,600	
National	DENMARK		0,100	0,200	
National	DENMARK		0,100	0,200	
National	DENMARK		0,100	0,200	
EU	NNN		0,1	A2 (R) - Pulm fibrosis, lung cancer	

vinyl acetate	ACGIH	NNN		0,025				(R), A2 - Pulm fibrosis, lung cancer
	National	AUSTRIA		0,150				A
	NDS	POLAND		10				
	National	SWEDEN		18	5	35	10	SWEDEN, Short-term value, 15 minutes average value
	National	FINLAND		18	5	35	10	
	National	NORWAY		17,6	5	35,2	10	NORWAY, K
	NDSCh	POLAND		30				
	National	NORWAY		30	10	60	20	
	ACGIH	NNN					15	A3 - URT, eye and skin irr, CNS impair
	ACGIH				10		15	A3 - Confirmed Animal Carcinogen with Unknown Relevance to Humans; CNS impairment; eye, skin and upper respiratory tract irritation
	National	SWEDEN		18	5			
	National	FRANCE		17,6	5	35,2	10	
	National	SPAIN		17,6	5	35,2	10	
	National	GREECE		17,6	5	35,2	10	
	National	DENMARK		18	5			
	National	GERMANY		18	5			
	National	PORTUGAL		17,6	5	35,2	10	
	National	NORWAY		17,6	5	35,2	10	
	National	BELGIUM		17,6	5	35,2	10	
	NDSCh	POLAND				30		
	CHE	SWITZERLAND				35	10	
	NDS	NETHERLANDS		18		36		
	National	CZECH REPUBLIC		18				
	National	HUNGARY		17,6		35,2		
	Malaysia OEL	MALAYSIA		35	10			
	National	ESTONIA		18	5	35,2	10	
	National	LATVIA		17,6	5	35,2	10	
National	CZECH REPUBLIC	C			36			
National	SLOVAKIA	C			35,2			
National	SLOVAKIA		36	10				
National	SLOVENIA		17,6	5	35,2	10		
National	UNITED KINGDOM		17,6	5	35,2	10		
National	BULGARIA		17,6	5	35,2	10		
National	ROMANIA		17,6	5	35,2	10		
TUR	TURKEY		17,6	5	35,2	10		
National	LITHUANIA		17,6	5	35,2	10		
National	CROATIA		17,6	5	35,2	10		
EU			17,6	5	35,2	10	Indicative	

Predicted No Effect Concentration (PNEC) values

Component	CAS-No.	PNEC Limit	Exposure Route	Exposure Frequency	Remark
vinyl acetate	108-05-4	0,016 mg/l	Fresh Water		

0,0016 Marine water
mg/l

0,126 Intermittent
mg/l release

0,067 Freshwater
mg/kg sediments

0,0067 Marine water
mg/kg sediments

0,0035 Soil
mg/kg

Derived No Effect Level. (DNEL)

Component	CAS-No.	Worker Industrial	Worker Professional	Consumer	Exposure Route	Exposure Frequency	Remark
vinyl acetate	108-05-4		0,42 mg/kg		Human Dermal		Long Term, systemic effects
				35,2 mg/m3	Human Inhalation		Short Term, systemic effects
				35,2 mg/m3	Human Inhalation		Short Term, local effects
				17,6 mg/m3	Human Inhalation		Long Term, systemic effects
				17,6 mg/m3	Human Inhalation		Long Term, local effects

8.2. Exposure controls

Eye protection:

Use close fitting safety goggles, don't use eye lens.

Protection for skin:

Use clothing that provides comprehensive protection to the skin, e.g. cotton, rubber, PVC or viton.

Protection for hands:

Suitable materials for safety gloves; EN 374:

Polychloroprene - CR: thickness $\geq 0,5\text{mm}$; breakthrough time $\geq 480\text{min}$.

Nitrile rubber - NBR: thickness $\geq 0,35\text{mm}$; breakthrough time $\geq 480\text{min}$.

Butyl rubber - IIR: thickness $\geq 0,5\text{mm}$; breakthrough time $\geq 480\text{min}$.

Fluorinated rubber - FKM: thickness $\geq 0,4\text{mm}$; breakthrough time $\geq 480\text{min}$.

Neoprene gloves are suggested (0,5 mm) not recommended gloves: not waterproof gloves

Respiratory protection:

Personal Protective Equipment should comply with relevant CE standards (as EN 374 for gloves and EN 166 for goggles), correctly maintained and stored. Consult the supplier to check the suitability of equipment against specific chemicals and for user information.

A dust mask (P2) should be worn if above exposure limits (EN 149)

Hygienic and Technical measures

N.A.

Appropriate engineering controls:

N.A.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical State Solid

Appearance and colour: Powder Grey

Odour: cement like

Odour threshold: N.A.

pH: 11.00

Melting point / freezing point: N.A.

Initial boiling point and boiling range: N.A.

Flash point: N.A.

Evaporation rate: N.A.

Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits: N.A.

Vapour density: N.A.

Vapour pressure: N.A.
Relative density: N.A.
Solubility in water: partly soluble
Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water): N.A. - This product is a mixture
Auto-ignition temperature: N.A. - No explosive or spontaneous ignition in contact with air at room temperature
Decomposition temperature: N.A.
Viscosity: N.A.
Explosive properties: N.A. - No components with explosive properties
Oxidizing properties: N.A. - No component with oxidizing properties
Solid/gas flammability: N.A.

9.2. Other information

No additional information

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

Stable under normal conditions

10.2. Chemical stability

Stable under normal conditions

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

None.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

Stable under normal conditions.

10.5. Incompatible materials

None in particular.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

None.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on toxicological effects

Toxicological information of the mixture:

There is no toxicological data available on the mixture. Consider the individual concentration of each component to assess toxicological effects resulting from exposure to the mixture.

Toxicological information on main components of the mixture:

free crystalline silica (\emptyset a) acute toxicity >10 μ) LD50 Oral > 2000 mg/kg

LD50 Skin > 2000 mg/kg

free crystalline silica (\emptyset a) acute toxicity <10 μ) LD50 Oral Rat = 500 mg/kg

vinyl acetate a) acute toxicity

LD50 Oral Rat = 3500 mg/kg

LD50 Skin Rabbit = 7440 mg/kg

LC50 Inhalation Rat = 15,8 mg/l 4h

LD50 Skin Rabbit = 2335 mg/kg

LC50 Inhalation Rat = 3680 ppm 4h

LD50 Oral Rat = 2900 mg/kg

If not differently specified, the information required in Regulation (EU)2015/830 listed below must be considered as N.A.

- a) acute toxicity
- b) skin corrosion/irritation
- c) serious eye damage/irritation
- d) respiratory or skin sensitisation
- e) germ cell mutagenicity
- f) carcinogenicity
- g) reproductive toxicity
- h) STOT-single exposure

Toxicological kinetics, metabolism and distribution information

i) STOT-repeated exposure

j) aspiration hazard

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

Adopt good working practices, so that the product is not released into the environment.

Eco-Toxicological Information:

List of components with eco-toxicological properties

Component	Ident. Numb.	Ecotox Infos
vinyl acetate	CAS: 108-05-4 - EINECS: 203-545-4	a) Aquatic acute toxicity : EC50 Daphnia = 12,6 mg/L 48 a) Aquatic acute toxicity : EC50 Algae = 7,48 mg/L 72 b) Aquatic chronic toxicity : NOEC Fish = 0,551 mg/L - 34 d a) Aquatic acute toxicity : NOEC Daphnia = 4,77 mg/L 48 a) Aquatic acute toxicity : LC50 Fish Pimephales promelas = 14 mg/L 96h EPA a) Aquatic acute toxicity : LC50 Fish Lepomis macrochirus 15,04 mg/L 96h EPA a) Aquatic acute toxicity : LC50 Fish Poecilia reticulata 26,1 mg/L 96h EPA

12.2. Persistence and degradability

N.A.

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

N.A.

12.4. Mobility in soil

N.A.

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

No PBT/vPvB Ingredients are present

12.6. Other adverse effects

N.A.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Recover, if possible. Send to authorised disposal plants or for incineration under controlled conditions. In so doing, comply with the local and national regulations currently in force.

A waste code according to European waste catalogue (EWC) cannot be specified, due to dependence on the usage. Contact an authorized waste disposal service.

Product:

Do not dispose of waste into sewers.

Do not contaminate ponds, waterways or ditches with chemical or used container.

Send to an authorized waste disposal service.

Contaminated packaging:

Empty remaining content.

Dispose of as unused product.

Do not re-use empty containers.

SECTION 14: Transport information

Not classified as dangerous in the meaning of transport regulations.

14.1. UN number

N.A.

14.2. UN proper shipping name

N.A.

14.3. Transport hazard class(es)

N.A.

14.4. Packing group

N.A.

14.5. Environmental hazards

N.A.

14.6. Special precautions for user

N.A.

Road and Rail (ADR-RID) :

N.A.

Air (IATA) :

N.A.

Sea (IMDG) :

N.A.

14.7. Transport in bulk according to Annex II of Marpol and the IBC Code

N.A.

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

VOC (2004/42/EC) : N.A. g/l

Dir. 98/24/EC (Risks related to chemical agents at work)

Dir. 2000/39/EC (Occupational exposure limit values)

Regulation (EC) n. 1907/2006 (REACH)

Regulation (EU) 2015/830

Regulation (EC) n. 1272/2008 (CLP)

Regulation (EC) n. 790/2009 (ATP 1 CLP) and (EU) n. 758/2013

Regulation (EU) n. 286/2011 (ATP 2 CLP)

Regulation (EU) n. 618/2012 (ATP 3 CLP)

Regulation (EU) n. 487/2013 (ATP 4 CLP)

Regulation (EU) n. 944/2013 (ATP 5 CLP)

Regulation (EU) n. 605/2014 (ATP 6 CLP)

Regulation (EU) n. 2015/1221 (ATP 7 CLP)

Regulation (EU) n. 2016/918 (ATP 8 CLP)

Regulation (EU) n. 2016/1179 (ATP 9 CLP)

Regulation (EU) n. 2017/776 (ATP 10 CLP)

Provisions related to directive EU 2012/18 (Seveso III):

N.A.

German Water Hazard Class.

N.A.

Restrictions related to the product or the substances contained according to Annex XVII Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 (REACH) and subsequent modifications:

Restrictions related to the product: 40

Restrictions related to the substances contained: 28

SVHC Substances:

No data available

Produktregisteret Norge: 607588

MAL-kode: 00-4 (1993)

15.2. Chemical safety assessment

No Chemical Safety Assessment has been carried out for the mixture.

SECTION 16: Other information

Code	Description
H225	Highly flammable liquid and vapour.
H315	Causes skin irritation.
H317	May cause an allergic skin reaction.
H318	Causes serious eye damage.
H332	Harmful if inhaled.
H335	May cause respiratory irritation.
H351	Suspected of causing cancer.
H373	May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
H412	Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Code	Hazard class and hazard category	Description
2.6/2	Flam. Liq. 2	Flammable liquid, Category 2
3.1/4/Inhal	Acute Tox. 4	Acute toxicity (inhalation), Category 4
3.2/2	Skin Irrit. 2	Skin irritation, Category 2
3.3/1	Eye Dam. 1	Serious eye damage, Category 1
3.4.2/1B	Skin Sens. 1B	Skin Sensitisation, Category 1B
3.6/2	Carc. 2	Carcinogenicity, Category 2
3.8/3	STOT SE 3	Specific target organ toxicity — single exposure, Category 3
3.9/2	STOT RE 2	Specific target organ toxicity — repeated exposure, Category 2
4.1/C3	Aquatic Chronic 3	Chronic (long term) aquatic hazard, category 3

Classification and procedure used to derive the classification for mixtures according to Regulation (EC) 1272/2008 [CLP]:

Classification according to Regulation (EC) Nr. 1272/2008	Classification procedure
3.3/1	Calculation method
3.4.2/1B	Calculation method

This document was prepared by a competent person who has received appropriate training.

Main bibliographic sources:

ECDIN - Environmental Chemicals Data and Information Network - Joint Research Centre, Commission of the European Communities

SAX's DANGEROUS PROPERTIES OF INDUSTRIAL MATERIALS - Eight Edition - Van Nostrand Reinold

The information contained herein is based on our state of knowledge at the above-specified date. It refers solely to the product indicated and constitutes no guarantee of particular quality.

It is the duty of the user to ensure that this information is appropriate and complete with respect to the specific use intended.

This SDS cancels and replaces any preceding release.

Legend to abbreviations and acronyms used in the safety data sheet:

ACGIH: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists

ADR: European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road.

AND: European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways

ATE: Acute Toxicity Estimate

ATEmix: Acute toxicity Estimate (Mixtures)

BCF: Biological Concentration Factor

BEI: Biological Exposure Index

BOD: Biochemical Oxygen Demand

CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society).

CAV: Poison Center

CE: European Community

CLP: Classification, Labeling, Packaging.

CMR: Carcinogenic, Mutagenic and Reprotoxic

COD: Chemical Oxygen Demand

COV: Volatile Organic Compound

CSA: Chemical Safety Assessment

CSR: Chemical Safety Report

DMEL: Derived Minimal Effect Level

DNEL: Derived No Effect Level.

DPD: Dangerous Preparations Directive

DSD: Dangerous Substances Directive

EC50: Half Maximal Effective Concentration

ECHA: European Chemicals Agency

EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances.

ES: Exposure Scenario

GefStoffVO: Ordinance on Hazardous Substances, Germany.

GHS: Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of Chemicals.

IARC: International Agency for Research on Cancer

IATA: International Air Transport Association.

IATA-DGR: Dangerous Goods Regulation by the "International Air Transport Association" (IATA).

IC50: half maximal inhibitory concentration

ICAO: International Civil Aviation Organization.

ICAO-TI: Technical Instructions by the "International Civil Aviation Organization" (ICAO).

IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods.

INCI: International Nomenclature of Cosmetic Ingredients.

IRCCS: Scientific Institute for Research, Hospitalization and Health Care

KSt: Explosion coefficient.

LC50: Lethal concentration, for 50 percent of test population.

LD50: Lethal dose, for 50 percent of test population.

LDLo: Leathal Dose Low

N.A.: Not Applicable

N/A: Not Applicable

N/D: Not defined/ Not available

NA: Not available

NIOSH: National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health

NOAEL: No Observed Adverse Effect Level

OSHA: Occupational Safety and Health Administration.

PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic

PGK: Packaging Instruction

PNEC: Predicted No Effect Concentration.

PSG: Passengers

RID: Regulation Concerning the International Transport of Dangerous Goods by Rail.

STEL: Short Term Exposure limit.

STOT: Specific Target Organ Toxicity.

TLV: Threshold Limiting Value.

TWATLV: Threshold Limit Value for the Time Weighted Average 8 hour day. (ACGIH Standard).

vPvB: Very Persistent, Very Bioaccumulative.

WGK: German Water Hazard Class.

Paragraphs modified from the previous revision:

- 5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES
- 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION
- 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS
- 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION